# SECTION LUBRICATION SYSTEM

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# **CONTENTS**

VQ35DE REMOVAL ......17 INSTALLATION ......17 PRECAUTIONS ...... 3 INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION ......17 Precautions for Liquid Gasket ...... 3 Disassembly and Assembly ...... 17 LIQUID GASKET APPLICATION PROCEDURE.... 3 DISASSEMBLY ......17 PREPARATION ..... 4 INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY ...... 18 Special Service Tools ...... 4 ASSEMBLY ......19 Commercial Service Tools ...... 4 SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) ..... 20 LUBRICATION SYSTEM ...... 5 Standard and Limit ......20 Lubrication Circuit ...... 5 ENGINE OIL PRESSURE ......20 System Chart ...... 6 ENGINE OIL CAPACITY (APPROXIMATE) ...... 20 ENGINE OIL ...... 7 Inspection ...... 7 REGULATOR VALVE ......20 ENGINE OIL LEVEL ......7 ENGINE OIL APPEARANCE ...... 7 VK45DE ENGINE OIL LEAKAGE ...... 7 OIL PRESSURE CHECK ...... 8 PRECAUTIONS ......21 Changing Engine Oil ......9 Precautions for Liquid Gasket ......21 OIL FILTER ...... 10 LIQUID GASKET APPLICATION PROCEDURE.. 21 REMOVAL ..... 10 Special Service Tools ......22 INSTALLATION ...... 10 INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION ...... 10 LUBRICATION SYSTEM ......23 OIL FILTER BRACKET (AWD) ...... 12 Lubrication Circuit ......23 Components ...... 12 System Chart ......24 Removal and Installation ...... 12 ENGINE OIL .......25 REMOVAL ...... 12 INSTALLATION ...... 12 ENGINE OIL LEVEL ......25 ENGINE OIL APPEARANCE ......25 OIL COOLER ......14 ENGINE OIL LEAKAGE ......25 Components ...... 14 OIL PRESSURE CHECK ......25 Removal and Installation ...... 15 Changing Engine Oil ......27 REMOVAL ...... 15 OIL FILTER ......28 INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL ......16 INSTALLATION ...... 16 INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION ...... 16 INSTALLATION .......28 OIL PUMP ...... 17 INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION ......28

OIL COOLER	29	INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION	32
Components	29	Disassembly and Assembly	32
Removal and Installation	29	DISASSEMBLY	32
REMOVAL	29	INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY	32
INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL	30	ASSEMBLY	33
INSTALLATION	30	SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) .	34
INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION	30	Standard and Limit	34
OIL PUMP	31	OIL PRESSURE	34
Components	31	ENGINE OIL CAPACITY (APPROXIMATE)	34
Removal and Installation	31	` ,	
REMOVAL	31	REGULATOR VALVE	34
INSTALLATION	31		

# **PRECAUTIONS**

[VQ35DE]

PRECAUTIONS PFP:00001

# Precautions for Liquid Gasket LIQUID GASKET APPLICATION PROCEDURE

NBS003IV

- 1. Remove old liquid gasket adhering to the liquid gasket application surface and the mating surface.
  - Remove liquid gasket completely from the liquid gasket application surface, mounting bolts, and bolt holes.
- 2. Wipe the liquid gasket application surface and the mating surface with white gasoline (lighting and heating use) to remove adhering moisture, grease and foreign materials.
- Apply liquid gasket to the liquid gasket application surface.
   Use Genuine RTV Silicone Sealant or equivalent. Refer to GI-48, "RECOMMENDED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND SEALANTS".
  - Within five minutes of liquid gasket application, install the mating component.
  - If liquid gasket protrudes, wipe it off immediately.
  - Do not retighten after mounting bolts and nuts the installation.
  - After 30 minutes or more have passed from the installation, fill engine oil and engine coolant.

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# **PREPARATION**

[VQ35DE]

# PREPARATION PFP:00002

# **Special Service Tools**

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he actual shapes of Kent-Moore to	ools may differ from those of special service tools	illustrated here.
Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
ST25051001 (J25695-1) Oil pressure gauge	NT050	Measuring oil pressure  Maximum measuring range: 2,452 kPa (25 kg-cm <sup>2</sup> , 356 psi)
ST25052000 (J25695-2) Hose	PS1/4x19/in PS1/8x28/in S-NT559	Adapting oil pressure gauge to oil pan (upper)
KV10115801 (J38956) Oil filter wrench	a	Removing and installing oil filter a: 64.3 mm (2.531 in)
	S-NT375	

# **Commercial Service Tools**

NBS003IX

Tool name		Description
Power tools	PBIC0190E	Loosening nuts and bolts
Deep socket	PBIC2072E	Removing and installing oil pressure switch a: 26 mm (1.02 in)

# **LUBRICATION SYSTEM**

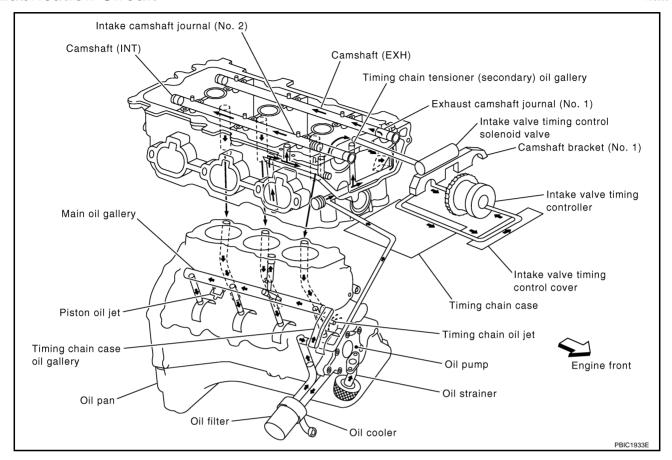
# [VQ35DE]

# **LUBRICATION SYSTEM**

PFP:15010

**Lubrication Circuit** 

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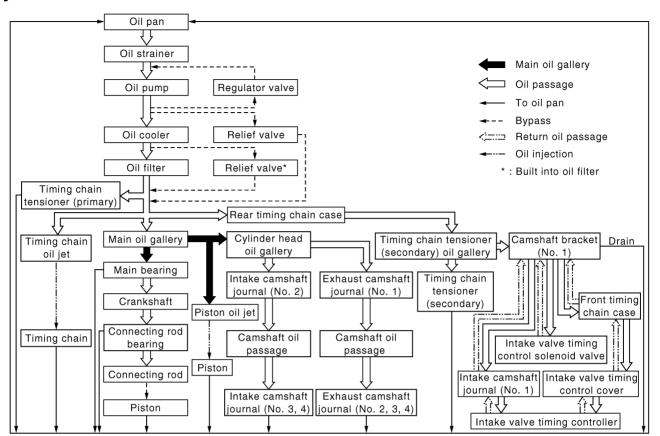
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System Chart NBS003/2



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**ENGINE OIL** PFP:KLA92

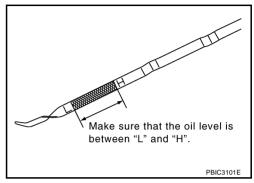
# Inspection **ENGINE OIL LEVEL**

NBS003.J0

# NOTE:

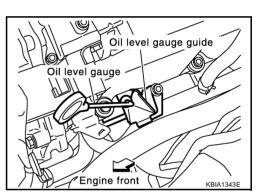
Before starting engine, put vehicle horizontally and check the engine oil level. If engine is already started, stop it and allow 10 minutes before checking.

- Pull out oil level gauge and wipe it clean.
- Insert oil level gauge and make sure the engine oil level is within the range shown in the figure.
- 3. If it is out of range, adjust it.



# NOTE:

When checking the engine oil level, insert oil level gauge with its tip aligned with oil level gauge guide on cylinder head. (In figure, air cleaner case and air duct are removed.)



# **ENGINE OIL APPEARANCE**

- Check engine oil for white turbidity or heavy contamination.
- If engine oil becomes turbid and white, it is highly probable that it is contaminated with engine coolant. Repair or replace damaged parts.

## **ENGINE OIL LEAKAGE**

Check for engine oil leakage around the following areas:

- Oil pans (lower and upper)
- Oil pan drain plug
- Oil pressure switch
- Oil filter
- Oil filter bracket (AWD models)
- Oil cooler
- Water pump cover
- Chain tensioner cover
- Intake valve timing control cover and intake valve timing control solenoid valve
- Mating surface between cylinder head and rocker cover
- Mating surface between front timing chain case and rear timing chain case
- Mating surface between rear timing chain case and cylinder head
- Mating surface between rear timing chain case and cylinder block.
- Mating surface between rear timing chain case and oil pan (upper)
- Mating surface between cylinder block and cylinder head

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- Crankshaft oil seals (front and rear)
- Camshaft position sensor (PHASE)

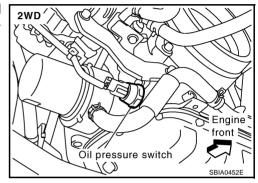
# **OIL PRESSURE CHECK**

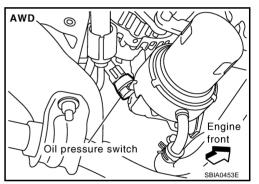
# **WARNING:**

- Be careful not to get burn yourself, as engine oil may be hot.
- Oil pressure check should be done in "Parking position".
- 1. Check the engine oil level. Refer to LU-7, "ENGINE OIL LEVEL".
- 2. Remove front engine undercover with power tool.
- Disconnect harness connector at oil pressure sensor, and remove oil pressure sensor using deep socket (commercial service tool).

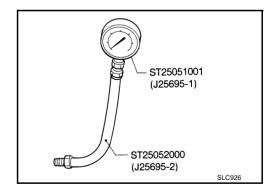
### **CAUTION:**

Do not drop or shock oil pressure switch.





Install the oil pressure gauge (SST) and hose (SST).



- 5. Start the engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 6. Check the engine oil pressure with engine running under no-load.

# NOTE:

When the engine oil temperature is low, the engine oil pressure becomes high.

# Engine oil pressure [Engine oil temperature at 80 °C (176 °F)]

Engine speed (rpm)	Approximate discharge pressure [kPa (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)]
Idle speed	More than 98 (1.0, 14)
2,000	More than 294 (3.0, 43)

If difference is extreme, check engine oil passage and oil pump for engine oil leaks.

7. After the inspections, install oil pressure switch as follows:

# **ENGINE OIL**

[VQ35DE1

- Remove old liquid gasket adhering to oil pressure switch and the mating surface.
- Apply liquid gasket and tighten oil pressure switch to the specification. Use Genuine RTV Silicone Sealant or equivalent. Refer to GI-48, "RECOMMENDED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND SEALANTS".

Oil pressure switch:

(1.5 kg-m, 11 ft-lb)

c. After warming up engine, make sure there is no leakage of engine oil with running engine.

# Changing Engine Oil

NRS003.11

## **WARNING:**

- Be careful not to get burn yourself, as engine oil may be hot.
- Prolonged and repeated contact with used engine oil may cause skin cancer; try to avoid direct skin contact with used engine oil. If skin contact is made, wash thoroughly with soap or hand cleaner as soon as possible.
- Remove front engine undercover with power tool.
- Warm up the engine, and check for engine oil leakage from engine components. Refer to LU-7, "ENGINE OIL LEAKAGE".
- Stop the engine and wait for 10 minutes. 3.
- 4. Loosen oil filler cap and then remove drain plug.
- Drain engine oil.
- Install drain plug with new washer. Refer to EM-30, "OIL PAN AND OIL STRAINER".

Be sure to clean drain plug and install with new washer.

Oil pan drain plug:

(1): 34.3 N·m (3.5 kg-m, 25 ft-lb)

7. Refill with new engine oil.

Engine oil specification and viscosity:

Refer to MA-12, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS".

Engine oil capacity (Approximate):

Unit:	ų (L	JS q	t, Im	p q	t)
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Drain and refill	With oil filter change	4.7 (5, 4-1/8)
	Without oil filter change	4.4 (4-5/8, 3-7/8)
Dry engine (Overhaul)		5.4 (5-3/4, 4-3/4)

### **CAUTION:**

- When filling engine oil, do not pull out oil level gauge.
- The refill capacity depends on the engine oil temperature and drain time. Use these specifications for reference only.
- Always use oil level gauge to determine the proper amount of engine oil in engine.
- 8. Warm up the engine and check area around drain plug and oil filter for engine oil leakage.
- Stop the engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 10. Check the engine oil level. Refer to LU-7, "ENGINE OIL LEVEL".

LU-9 Revision: 2006 December 2006 FX35/FX45

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OIL FILTER PFP:15208

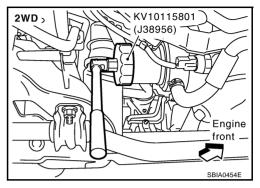
# Removal and Installation

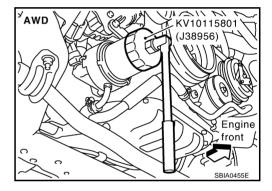
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- 1. Remove front engine undercover with power tool.
- 2. Using oil filter wrench (SST), remove oil filter.

# **CAUTION:**

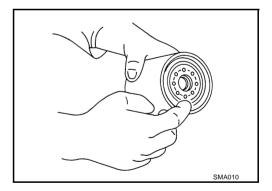
- Oil filter is provided with relief valve. Use Genuine Nissan
   Oil Filter or equivalent.
- Be careful not to get burned when engine and engine oil may be hot.
- When removing, prepare a shop cloth to absorb any engine oil leakage or spillage.
- Do not allow engine oil to adhere to drive belts.
- Completely wipe off any engine oil that adheres to engine and vehicle.





# **INSTALLATION**

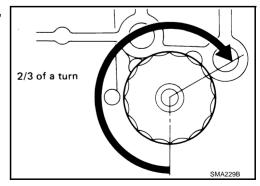
- 1. Remove foreign materials adhering to oil filter installation surface.
- 2. Apply engine oil to the oil seal contact surface of new oil filter.



3. Screw oil filter manually until it touches the installation surface, then tighten it by 2/3 turn. Or tighten to the specification.

# Oil filter:

(1.8 kg-m, 13 ft-lb)



# INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- Check the engine oil level. Refer to <u>LU-7</u>, "ENGINE OIL"
- 2. Start the engine, and check there is no leak of engine oil.

# **OIL FILTER**

# [VQ35DE]

- 3. Stop the engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 4. Check the engine oil level, and adjust the level. Refer to <u>LU-7</u>, "ENGINE OIL".

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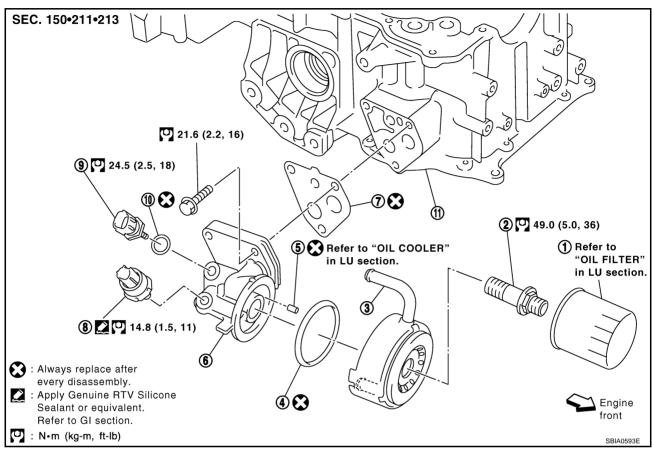
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# **OIL FILTER BRACKET (AWD)**

PFP:15238

Components



- Oil filter
- 4. O-ring
- 7. Gasket
- 10. Washer

- 2. Connector bolt
- 5. Relief valve
- 8. Oil pressure switch
- 11. Oil pan (upper)

- 3. Oil cooler
- 6. Oil filter bracket
- Oil temperature sensor

# Removal and Installation REMOVAL

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### **WARNING:**

Be careful not to get burn yourself, as engine oil may be hot.

- 1. Remove front engine undercover with power tool.
- Using the oil filter wrench [SST: KV10115801 (J38956)], remove oil filter. Refer to <u>LU-10, "OIL FILTER"</u>.

# **CAUTION:**

Do not spill engine oil on drive belt.

- 3. Remove oil cooler connector bolt, and then oil cooler with water hoses connected.
- 4. Disconnect oil temperature sensor and oil pressure switch harness connectors.
- 5. Remove oil filter bracket from oil pan (upper).
- 6. Remove oil temperature sensor and oil pressure switch from oil filter bracket.

# **INSTALLATION**

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

- Install oil pressure switch and oil temperature sensor as follows:
- Remove old liquid gasket adhering to oil pressure switch and oil filter bracket.
- Apply liquid gasket and install oil pressure switch, and then oil temperature sensor with a new washer.
   Use Genuine RTV Silicone Sealant or equivalent. Refer to GI-48, "RECOMMENDED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND SEALANTS".
- Align cutout on oil cooler with protrusion on oil filter bracket. Refer to <u>LU-16</u>, "INSTALLATION".

# **OIL FILTER BRACKET (AWD)**

[VQ35DE]

# **INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION**

- 1. Check the engine oil level and add engine oil. Refer to <u>LU-7</u>, "ENGINE OIL".
- 2. Start the engine, and check there is no leak of engine oil.
- 3. Stop the engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 4. Check the engine oil level again. Refer to <u>LU-7</u>, "ENGINE OIL".

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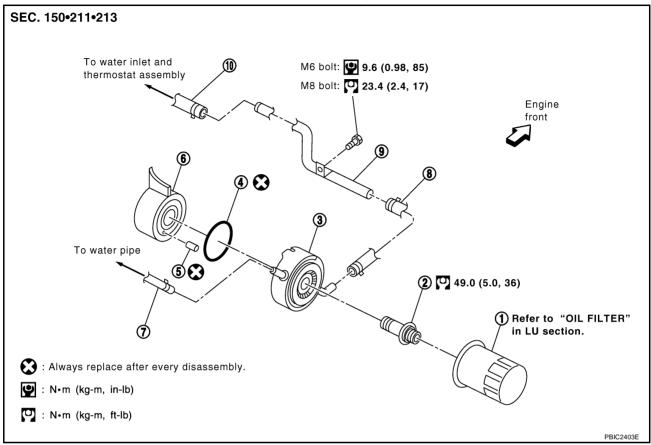
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OIL COOLER PFP:21305

# Components

NBS003J5

# 2WD models



- 1. Oil filter
- 4. O-ring
- 7. Water hose
- 10. Water hose

- 2. Connector bolt
- 5. Relief valve
- 8. Water hose

- 3. Oil cooler
- 6. Oil pan (upper) right side
- 9. Water pipe

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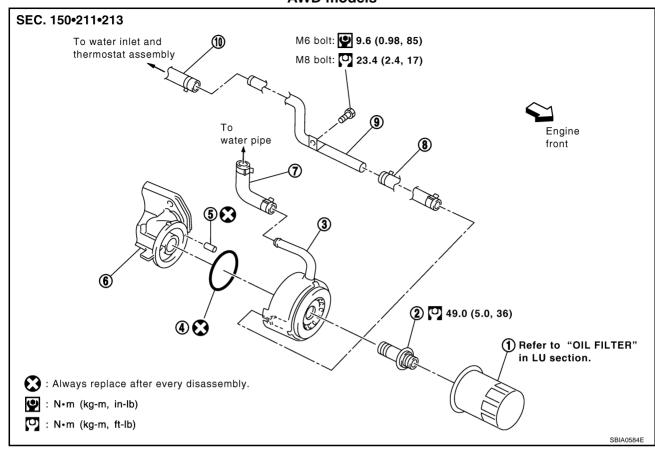
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# **AWD** models



- Oil filter 1.
- 4. O-ring
- 7. Water hose
- 10. Water hose

- Connector bolt
- Relief valve 5.
- Water hose

- Oil cooler
- Oil filter bracket
- Water pipe

# Removal and Installation **REMOVAL**

# **WARNING:**

Be careful not to get burn yourself, as engine oil and engine coolant may be hot.

When removing oil cooler only, step 2 is unnecessary.

- Remove front engine undercover with power tool.
- Drain engine coolant from radiator and cylinder block. Refer to CO-11, "Changing Engine Coolant" and EM-124, "DISASSEMBLY".

### NOTE:

Perform this step when removing water pipes.

- Disconnect water hoses from oil cooler.
  - When removing oil cooler only, pinching water hoses near oil cooler to prevent engine coolant from spilling out.
  - Remaining engine coolant in piping will come out. Use a tray to collect it.

# **CAUTION:**

- Perform this step when the engine is cold.
- Do not spill engine coolant on drive belts.
- 4. Using oil filter wrench [SST: KV10115801 (J38956)], remove oil filter. Refer to LU-10, "OIL FILTER".

# **CAUTION:**

Do not spill engine oil on drive belts.

5. Remove connector bolt, and remove oil cooler.

**LU-15** Revision: 2006 December 2006 FX35/FX45

# **CAUTION:**

Do not spill engine oil to rubber parts such as drive belts and engine mounting insulator.

Remove water pipes, as necessary.

# INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

# Oil Cooler

Check oil cooler for cracks. Check oil cooler for clogging by blowing through engine coolant inlet. If necessary, replace oil cooler.

# **Relief Valve**

Inspect relief valve for movement, cracks and breaks by pushing ball. If replacement is necessary, remove relief valve by prying it out with a suitable tool. Install a new relief valve in place by tapping it.

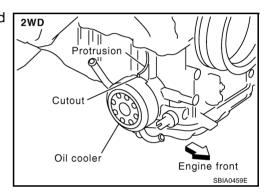
# INSTALLATION

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

Make sure that no foreign objects are adhering to the installation planes of oil cooler, oil pan (upper) (2WD models) or oil cooler bracket (AWD models).

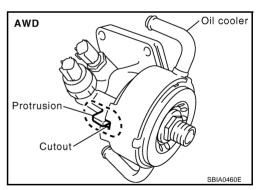
# **2WD Models**

Align cutout on oil cooler with protrusion on oil pan (upper) side, and tighten connector bolt.



# **AWD Models**

Align cutout on oil cooler with protrusion on oil cooler bracket side, and tighten connector bolt.

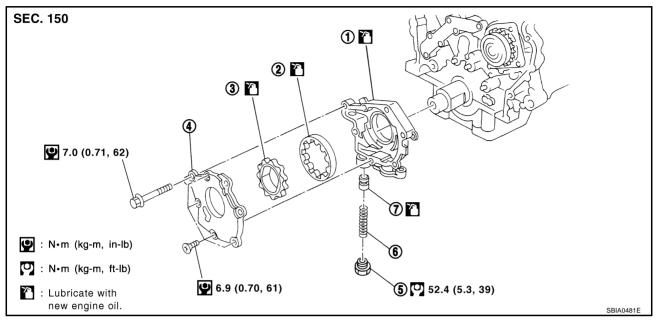


# INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- 1. Check the engine oil level and the engine coolant level and add engine oil and engine coolant. Refer to LU-7, "ENGINE OIL" and Refer to CO-11, "ENGINE COOLANT".
- 2. Start the engine, and check there is no leaks of engine oil or engine coolant.
- 3. Stop the engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- 4. Check the engine oil level and the engine coolant level again. Refer to <u>LU-7, "ENGINE OIL"</u> and Refer to <u>CO-11, "ENGINE COOLANT"</u>.

OIL PUMP PFP:15010

Components



- 1. Oil pump body
- Oil pump cover

Regulator valve

- 2. Oil pump outer rotor
- 5. Regulator valve plug
- 3. Oil pump inner rotor
- 6. Regulator valve spring

- Removal and Installation REMOVAL
- 1. Remove oil pans (lower and upper) and oil strainer. Refer to EM-30, "OIL PAN AND OIL STRAINER" .
- 2. Remove front timing chain case and timing chain (primary). Refer to EM-64, "TIMING CHAIN".
- 3. Remove oil pump assembly.

# **INSTALLATION**

# **CAUTION:**

Before installation, apply new engine oil to the parts as instructed in the figure.

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

When installing, align crankshaft flat faces with oil pump inner rotor flat faces.

# INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- 1. Check the engine oil level. Refer to LU-7, "ENGINE OIL" .
- 2. Start the engine, and check there is no leaks of engine oil.
- 3. Stop the engine and wait for 10 minutes.
- Check the engine oil level and adjust the level. Refer to <u>LU-7</u>, "ENGINE OIL"

# Disassembly and Assembly DISASSEMBLY

- 1. Remove oil pump cover.
- Remove oil pump inner rotor and oil pump outer rotor from oil pump body.
- 3. After removing regulator valve plug, remove regulator valve spring and regulator valve.

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# INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY

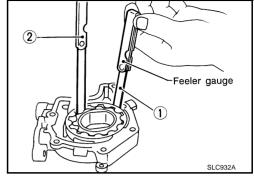
# **Oil Pump Clearance**

- Measure the clearance with feeler gauge.
- Clearance between oil pump outer rotor and oil pump body (position "1")

Standard : 0.114 - 0.260 mm (0.004 - 0.010 in)

 Tip clearance between oil pump inner rotor and oil pump outer rotor (position "2")

**Standard**: Below 0.180 mm (0.007 in)

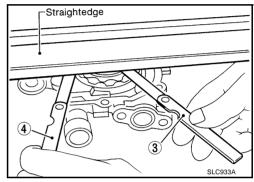


- Measure the clearance with feeler gauge and straightedge.
- Side clearance between oil pump inner rotor and oil pump body (position "3")

Standard : 0.030 - 0.070 mm (0.001 - 0.003 in)

 Side clearance between oil pump outer rotor and oil pump body (position "4")

Standard : 0.050 - 0.110 mm (0.002 - 0.004 in)



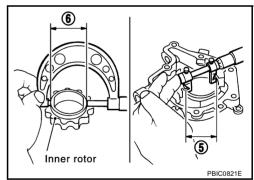
• Calculate the clearance between oil pump inner rotor and oil pump body as follows:

# OIL PUMP BODY INNER DIAMETER

 Measure the inner diameter of oil pump body with inside micrometer. (Position "5")

# **OIL PUMP INNER ROTOR OUTER DIAMETER**

 Measure the outer diameter of protruded portion of oil pump inner rotor with micrometer. (Position "6")



# OIL PUMP INNER ROTOR TO OIL PUMP BODY CLEARANCE

(Clearance) = (Oil pump body inner diameter) – (Oil pump inner rotor outer diameter)

Standard : 0.045 - 0.091 mm (0.0018 - 0.0036 in)

If measured/calculated values are out of the standard, replace oil pump assembly.

# **Regulator Valve Clearance**

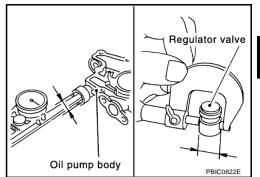
(Clearance) = (Valve hole diameter) – (Regulator valve outer diameter)

Standard : 0.040 - 0.097 mm (0.0016 - 0.0038 in)

• If the calculated value is out of the standard, replace oil pump assembly.

# **CAUTION:**

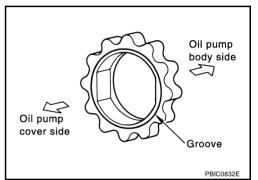
- Coat regulator valve with engine oil.
- Make sure that it falls smoothly into valve hole by its own weight.



# **ASSEMBLY**

Note the following, and assemble in the reverse order of disassembly.

• Install oil pump inner rotor with the groove faced to oil pump cover side.



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# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

[VQ35DE]

# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

# Standard and Limit ENGINE OIL PRESSURE

PFP:00030

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Engine speed (rpm)	Approximate discharge pressure* [kPa (kg/cm², psi)]
Idle speed	More than 98 (1.0, 14)
2,000	More than 294 (3.0, 43)

<sup>\*:</sup> Engine oil temperature at 80°C (176°F)

# **ENGINE OIL CAPACITY (APPROXIMATE)**

Unit: ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)

Drain and refill	With oil filter change	4.7 (5, 4-1/8)
Diam and reim	Without oil filter change	4.4 (4-5/8, 3-7/8)
Dry engine (Overhaul)		5.4 (5-3/4, 4-3/4)

# **OIL PUMP**

Unit: mm (in)

Oil pump body to oil pump outer rotor radial clearance	0.114 - 0.260 (0.004 - 0.010)
Oil pump inner rotor to oil pump outer rotor tip clearance	Below 0.180 (0.007)
Oil pump body to oil pump inner rotor axial clearance	0.030 - 0.070 (0.001 - 0.003)
Oil pump body to oil pump outer rotor axial clearance	0.050 - 0.110 (0.002 - 0.004)
Oil pump inner rotor to brazed portion of housing clearance	0.045 - 0.091 (0.0018 - 0.0036)

# **REGULATOR VALVE**

Unit: mm (in)

Regulator valve to oil pump cover clearance	0.040 - 0.097 (0.0016 - 0.0038)

# **PRECAUTIONS**

[VK45DE]

PRECAUTIONS PFP:00001

# Precautions for Liquid Gasket LIQUID GASKET APPLICATION PROCEDURE

NBS003JB

- 1. Remove old liquid gasket adhering to the liquid gasket application surface and the mating surface.
  - Remove liquid gasket completely from the liquid gasket application surface, mounting bolts, and bolt holes.
- Wipe the liquid gasket application surface and the mating surface with white gasoline (lighting and heating use) to remove adhering moisture, grease and foreign materials.
  - Apply liquid gasket to the liquid gasket application surface.

    Use Genuine RTV Silicone Sealant or equivalent. Refer to GI-48, "RECOMMENDED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND SEALANTS".
    - Within five minutes of liquid gasket application, install the mating component.
    - If liquid gasket protrudes, wipe it off immediately.
    - Do not retighten mounting bolts or nuts after the installation.
    - After 30 minutes or more have passed from the installation, fill engine oil and engine coolant.

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# **PREPARATION**

[VK45DE]

# PREPARATION PFP:00002

# **Special Service Tools**

NBS003JC

Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
ST25051001 (J25695-1) Oil pressure gauge		Measuring oil pressure  Maximum measuring range:  2,452 kPa (25 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 356 psi)
ST25052000	S-NT050	Adapting oil pressure gauge to cylinder block
(J25695-2)		Adapting on pressure gauge to cylinder block
Hose	PS1/4x19/in PS1/8x28/in	
	S-NT559	
KV10115801 (J38956) Oil filter wrench	a P	Removing and installing oil filter a: 64.3 (2.531 in)
	S-NT375	

# **Commercial Service Tools**

NBS003JD

Tool name		Description
Power tool	PBIC0190E	Loosening nuts and bolts
Deep socket	PBIC2072E	Removing and installing oil pressure switch a: 26 mm (1.02 in)

# **LUBRICATION SYSTEM**

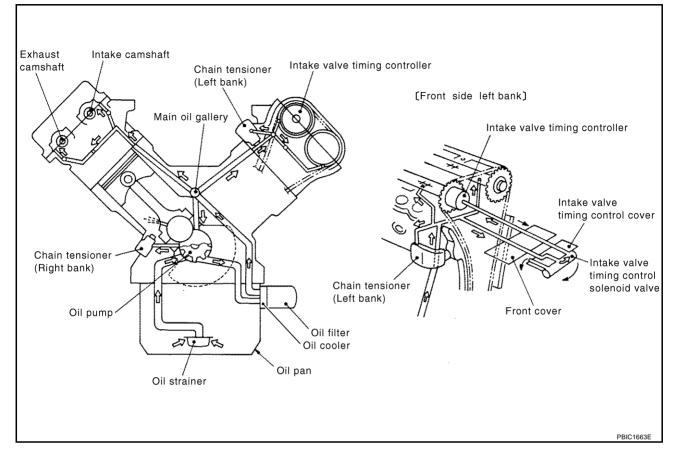
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# **LUBRICATION SYSTEM**

PFP:15010

**Lubrication Circuit** 

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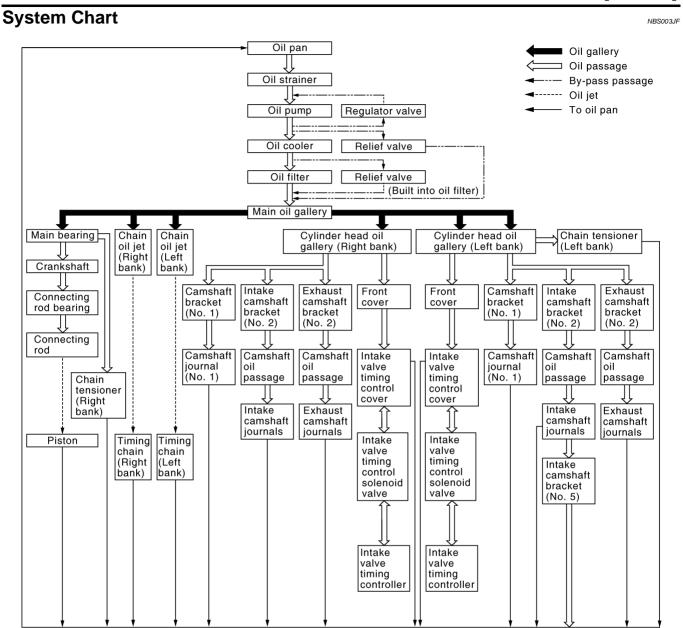
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# **ENGINE OIL**

[VK45DE]

**ENGINE OIL** PFP:KLA92

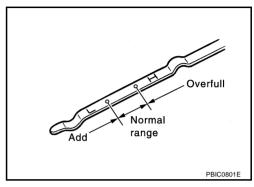
Inspection **ENGINE OIL LEVEL** 

NBS003JG

# NOTE:

Before starting engine, put vehicle horizontally and check the engine oil level. If engine is already started, stop it and allow 15 minutes before checking.

- Pull out oil level gauge and wipe it clean.
- Insert oil level gauge and make sure the engine oil level is within the range shown in the figure.
- If it is out of range, adjust it.



# **ENGINE OIL APPEARANCE**

- Check engine oil for white turbidity or heavy contamination.
- If engine oil becomes turbid and white, it is highly probable that it is contaminated with engine coolant. Repair or replace damaged parts.

# **ENGINE OIL LEAKAGE**

Check for oil leakage around the following area.

- Oil pan
- Oil pan drain plug
- Oil pressure switch
- Oil filter
- Oil cooler
- Intake valve timing control cover
- Intake valve timing control solenoid valve
- Front cover
- Chain tensioner cover
- Mating surface between cylinder block and cylinder head
- Mating surface between cylinder head and rocker cover
- Crankshaft oil seals (front and rear)

# **OIL PRESSURE CHECK**

## **WARNING:**

- Be careful not to burn yourself, as engine oil may be hot.
- Oil pressure check should be done in "Parking position".
- Check the engine oil level. Refer to LU-25, "ENGINE OIL LEVEL".
- Remove front engine undercover with power tool.

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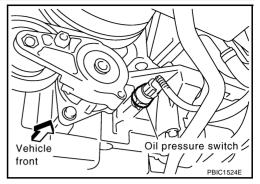
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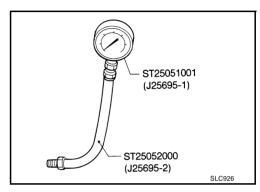
 Disconnect harness connector at oil pressure switch, and remove oil pressure switch using deep socket (commercial service tool).

# **CAUTION:**

Do not drop or shock oil pressure switch.



Install oil pressure gauge and hose (SST).



- 5. Start engine and warm it up to normal operating temperature.
- 6. Check the engine oil pressure with engine running under no-load.

### NOTE:

When engine oil temperature is low, engine oil pressure becomes high.

# Engine oil pressure [Engine oil temperature at 80°C (176°F)]

Engine speed (rpm)	Approximate discharge pressure [kPa (kg/cm², psi)]
Idle speed	More than 98 (1.0, 14)
2,000	More than 294 (3.0, 43)

# If difference is extreme, check oil passage and oil pump for oil leaks.

- 7. After the inspections, install oil pressure switch as follows:
- a. Remove old liquid gasket adhering to oil presser switch and engine.
- Apply liquid gasket and tighten oil pressure switch to the specification.
   Use Genuine RTV Silicone Sealant or equivalent. Refer to GI-48, "RECOMMENDED CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND SEALANTS".

(1.5 kg-m, 11 ft-lb)

c. After warming up engine, make sure there is no leakage of engine oil with running engine.

# **Changing Engine Oil**

NBS003JH

# **WARNING:**

- Be careful not to burn yourself, as engine oil may be hot.
- Prolonged and repeated contact with used engine oil may cause skin cancer; try to avoid direct skin contact with used engine oil. If skin contact is made, wash thoroughly with soap or hand cleaner as soon as possible.
- 1. Remove front engine undercover with power tool.
- 2. Warm up engine, put vehicle horizontally and check for engine oil leakage from engine components. Refer to <u>LU-25</u>, "ENGINE <u>OIL LEAKAGE"</u>.
- 3. Stop engine and wait for 15 minutes.
- 4. Loosen oil filler cap, and then remove drain plug.
- 5. Drain engine oil.
- 6. Install drain plug with new washer. Refer to EM-187, "OIL PAN AND OIL STRAINER".



Be sure to clean drain plug and install with new washer.

Oil pan drain plug:

(3.5 kg-m, 25 ft-lb)

Refill with new engine oil.

Engine oil specification and viscosity:

Refer to MA-12, "RECOMMENDED FLUIDS AND LUBRICANTS".

**Engine oil capacity (Approximate):** 

Unit: ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)

Drain and refill	With oil filter change	5.8 (6-1/8, 5-1/8)
Without oil filter change	5.2 (5-1/2, 4-5/8)	
Dry engine (engine overhaul)		7.0 (7-3/8, 6-1/8)

# **CAUTION:**

- The refill capacity depends on the engine oil temperature and drain time. Use these specifications for reference only.
- Always use oil level gauge to determine the proper amount of engine oil in engine.
- 8. Warm up engine and check area around drain plug and oil filter for oil leakage.
- 9. Stop engine and wait for 15 minutes.
- 10. Check the engine oil level. Refer to <u>LU-25, "ENGINE OIL LEVEL"</u>.

Oil filler cap

Drain plug (Under oil pan)
Oil filter PBICO993E

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OIL FILTER PFP:15208

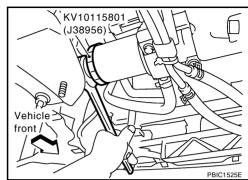
# Removal and Installation

NBS003JI

- 1. Remove front engine undercover with power tool.
- 2. Using the oil filter wrench (SST), remove the oil filter.

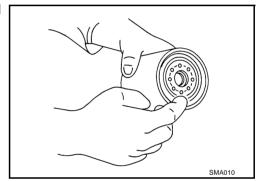
# **CAUTION:**

- Oil filter is provided with relief valve. Use Genuine Nissan
   Oil Filter or equivalent.
- Be careful not to get burned when engine and engine oil may be hot.
- When removing, prepare a shop cloth to absorb any engine oil leakage or spillage.
- Do not allow engine oil to adhere to drive belts.
- Completely wipe off any engine oil that adhere to engine and vehicle.



# **INSTALLATION**

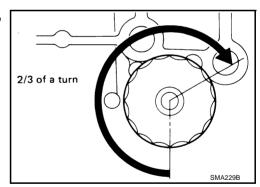
- 1. Remove foreign materials adhering to oil filter installation surface.
- Apply new engine oil to the oil seal circumference of the new oil filter.



3. Screw oil filter manually until it touches the installation surface, then tighten it by 2/3 turn. Or tighten to specification.

# Oil filter:

(1.8 kg-m, 13 ft-lb)



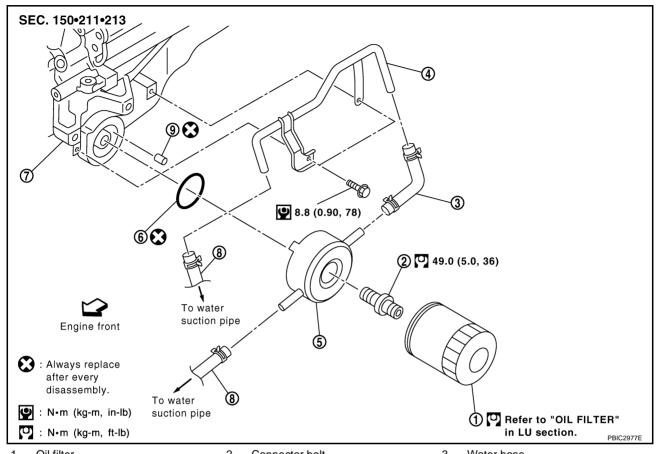
# INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- 1. Check the engine oil level. Refer to LU-25, "ENGINE OIL".
- 2. Start engine, and check there is no leaks of engine oil.
- 3. Stop engine and wait for 15 minutes.
- 4. Check the engine oil level and adjust engine oil. Refer to LU-25, "ENGINE OIL".

[VK45DE]

**OIL COOLER** PFP:21305

Components NBS005RU



- Oil filter
- Water pipe
- Oil pan (left side)
- 2. Connector bolt
- 5. Oil cooler
  - Water hose

- 3. Water hose
- 6. O-ring
- Relief valve

# Removal and Installation

NBS003JJ

# **WARNING:**

Be careful not to get burn yourself, as engine oil and engine coolant are hot.

# **REMOVAL**

# NOTE:

When removing oil cooler only, step 2 is unnecessary.

- Remove front engine undercover with power tool.
- Drain engine coolant from radiator and cylinder block. Refer to CO-38, "Changing Engine Coolant" and EM-248, "CYLINDER BLOCK".

Perform this step when removing water pipe.

3. Remove oil filter. Refer to LU-28, "OIL FILTER".

# **CAUTION:**

Do not spill engine oil on drive belts.

- 4. Disconnect water hoses from oil cooler.
  - When removing oil cooler only, pinching water hoses near oil cooler to prevent engine coolant spilling.

### **CAUTION:**

- Perform this step when engine is cold.
- Do not spill engine coolant on the drive belt.
- Remove connector bolt, and remove oil cooler.

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## **CAUTION:**

Do not spill engine oil to rubber parts such as drive belts and engine mounting insulator.

6. Remove water pipe, as necessary.

# INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL

## Oil Cooler

Check oil cooler for cracks. Check oil cooler for clogging by blowing through engine coolant inlet. If necessary, replace oil cooler.

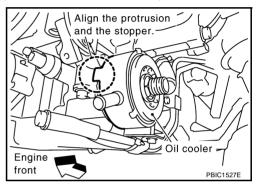
# Relief Valve

Check relief valve for movement, cracks and breaks by pushing the ball. If replacement is necessary, remove relief valve by prying it out with suitable tool. Install a new valve in place by tapping it.

# INSTALLATION

Note the following, and install in the reverse order of removal.

- Make sure that no foreign objects are adhering to the installation planes of oil cooler or oil pan.
- Tighten connector bolt after aligning stopper on the oil pan side with protrusion of oil cooler.



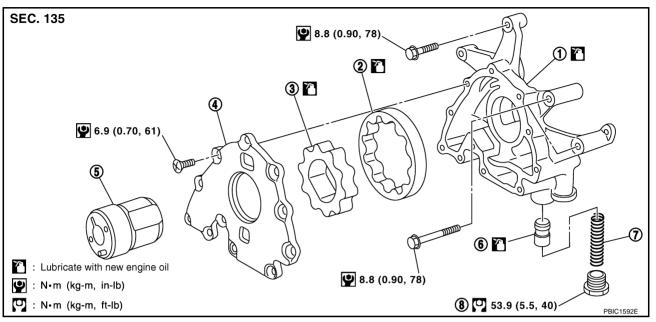
# INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- 1. Make sure level of engine oil and engine coolant, and adjust engine oil and engine coolant. Refer to <u>LU-25, "ENGINE OIL"</u> and <u>CO-38, "ENGINE COOLANT"</u>.
- 2. Start engine, and make sure there is no leak of engine oil or engine coolant.
- 3. Stop engine and wait for 15 minutes.
- 4. Check the engine oil level and the engine coolant level again. Refer to <u>LU-25, "ENGINE OIL"</u> and <u>CO-38, "ENGINE COOLANT"</u>.

[VK45DE]

OIL PUMP PFP:15010

Components



- Oil pump body
- 4. Oil pump cover
- 7. Regulator valve spring
- 2. Oil pump outer rotor
- 5. Oil pump drive spacer
- Regulator valve plug
- 3. Oil pump inner rotor
- 6. Regulator valve

Removal and Installation REMOVAL

Remove engine assembly from vehicle. Refer to EM-243, "ENGINE ASSEMBLY".

Remove front cover. Refer to EM-203, "TIMING CHAIN".

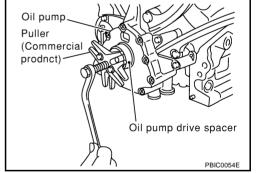
3. Remove oil pump drive spacer.

 Set bolts in the two bolt holes [M6 × pitch 1.0 mm (0.04 in)] on the front surface. Using suitable puller, pull oil pump drive spacer off from crankshaft.

# NOTE:

The dimension between the centers of the two bolt holes is 33 mm (1.30 in).

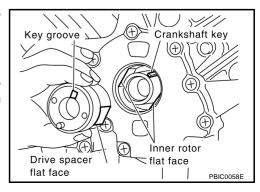
In the figure, a commercial steering puller is used.



Remove oil pump.

# **INSTALLATION**

- 1. Install the oil pump.
- 2. Install oil pump drive spacer as follows:
- a. Insert oil pump drive spacer according to the directions of crankshaft key and the two flat surfaces of oil pump inner rotor.
  - If the positional relationship does not allow the insertion, rotate oil pump inner rotor with a finger to allow spacer.
- b. After confirming that the position of each part is in correct condition to allow for spacer, force fit spacer by lightly tapping with plastic hammer until it contacts and does not go further.



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3. Install in the reverse order of removal after this step.

# INSPECTION AFTER INSTALLATION

- 1. Check the engine oil level. refer to <u>LU-25, "ENGINE OIL"</u>.
- 2. Start engine, and check there is no leak of engine oil.
- 3. Stop engine and wait for 15 minutes.
- 4. Check the engine oil level and adjust engine oil. Refer to <u>LU-25, "ENGINE OIL"</u>.

# Disassembly and Assembly DISASSEMBLY

NBS003JL

- 1. Remove oil pump cover.
- 2. Remove oil pump inner rotor and oil pump outer rotor from oil pump body.
- 3. After removing regulator valve plug, remove regulator valve spring and regulator valve.

# **INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY**

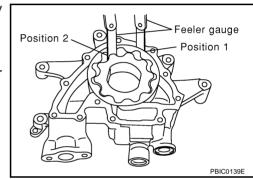
# Oil Pump Clearance

- Measure the clearance with feeler gauge.
- Clearance between oil pump outer rotor and oil pump body (Position 1)

Standard : 0.114 - 0.200 mm (0.0045 - 0.0079 in)

 Tip clearance between oil pump inner rotor and oil pump outer rotor (Position 2)

Standard : Below 0.180 mm (0.0071 in)

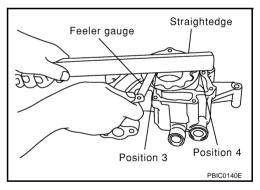


- Measure the clearance with feeler gauge and straightedge.
- Side clearance between oil pump inner rotor and oil pump body (Position 3)

Standard : 0.030 - 0.070 mm (0.0012 - 0.0028 in)

 Side clearance between oil pump outer rotor and oil pump body (Position 4)

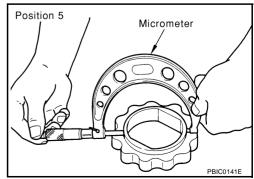
Standard : 0.030 - 0.090 mm (0.0012 - 0.0035 in)



Calculate the clearance between oil pump inner rotor and oil pump body as follows:

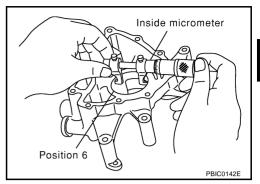
# **OIL PUMP INNER ROTOR OUTER DIAMETER**

 Measure the outer diameter of protruded portion of oil pump inner rotor with micrometer. (Position 5)



# OIL PUMP BODY INNER DIAMETER

 Measure the inner diameter of oil pump body with inside micrometer. (Position 6)



# OIL PUMP INNER DIAMETER TO OIL PUMP BODY CLEARANCE

(Clearance) = (Oil pump body inner diameter) – (Oil pump inner rotor outer diameter)

Standard : 0.045 - 0.091 mm (0.0018 - 0.0036 in)

• If the measured/calculated values are out of the standard, replace oil pump assembly.

# **Regulator Valve Clearance**

(Clearance) = D1 (Valve hole diameter) – D2 (Regulator valve outer diameter of valve)

Standard : 0.040 - 0.097 mm (0.0016 - 0.0038 in)

 If the calculated value is out of the standard, replace oil pump assembly.

# **CAUTION:**

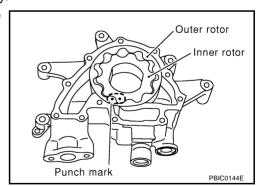
- Coat regulator valve with engine oil.
- Make sure that it falls smoothly into regulator valve hole by its own weight.

# Oil pump body Regulator valve PBIC0143E

# **ASSEMBLY**

Note the following, and assemble in the reverse order of disassembly.

 Install oil pump inner rotor and oil pump outer rotor with the punched marks on the oil pump cover side.



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# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

[VK45DE]

# **SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)**

# Standard and Limit OIL PRESSURE

PFP:00030

NBS003JM

Engine speed (rpm)	Approximate discharge oil pressure* [kPa (kg/cm², psi)]
Idle speed	More than 98 (1.0, 14)
2,000	More than 294 (3.0, 43)

<sup>\*:</sup> Engine oil temperature at 80°C (176°F)

# **ENGINE OIL CAPACITY (APPROXIMATE)**

Unit: ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)

Drain and refill  With oil filter change  Without oil filter change	With oil filter change	5.8 (6-1/8, 5-1/8)
	5.2 (5-1/2, 4-5/8)	
Dry engine (engine overhaul)		7.0 (7-3/8, 6-1/8)

# **OIL PUMP**

Unit: mm (in)

Oil pump body to oil pump outer rotor radial clearance	0.114 - 0.200 (0.0045 - 0.0079)
Oil pump inner rotor to oil pump outer rotor tip clearance	Below 0.180 (0.0071)
Oil pump body to oil pump inner rotor axial clearance	0.030 - 0.070 (0.0012 - 0.0028)
Oil pump body to oil pump outer rotor axial clearance	0.030 - 0.090 (0.0012 - 0.0035)
Oil pump inner rotor to oil pump body clearance	0.045 - 0.091 (0.0018 - 0.0036)

# **REGULATOR VALVE**

Unit: mm (in)

Regulator valve to oil pump body clearance	0.040 - 0.097 (0.0016 - 0.0038)